

(19)



Europäisches Patentamt

European Patent Office

Office européen des brevets



(11)

EP 0 943 362 A2

(12)

EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION

(43) Date of publication:
22.09.1999 Bulletin 1999/38

(51) Int. Cl.⁶: **A63F 9/22**

(21) Application number: **99105406.5**

(22) Date of filing: **16.03.1999**

(84) Designated Contracting States:
**AT BE CH CY DE DK ES FI FR GB GR IE IT LI LU
MC NL PT SE**
Designated Extension States:
AL LT LV MK RO SI

(72) Inventor: **Kojima, Hideo**
Tokyo 146-0085 (JP)

(74) Representative:
Manitz, Finsterwald & Partner
Postfach 22 16 11
80506 München (DE)

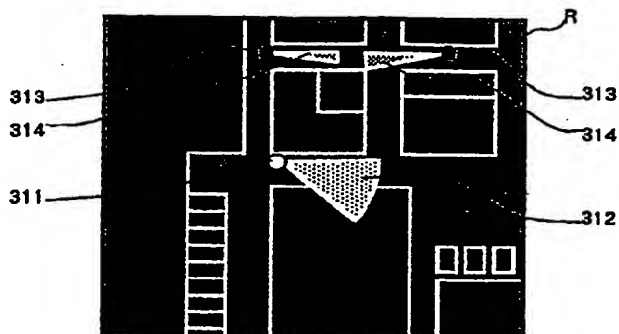
(30) Priority: **19.03.1998 JP 7099198**

(71) Applicant: **Konami Co., Ltd.**
Kobe-shi, Hyogo-ken (JP)

(54) Image processing method, video game apparatus and storage medium

(57) A video game apparatus produces a image of a player character whose motion is operated by a player and a scene image which changes according to the motion of the player character, and displays the produced player character image and scene image on a display unit. The video game apparatus further produces sound effects according to the motion of the player character. The video game apparatus produces a first scene image subjectively viewed by the player character when the player character is stopped in a movable state, and a second scene image objectively viewing the motion of the player character when the player character is moved, and displays the produced one of the first and second scene images on the display unit. The video game apparatus produces different sound effects depending on which of the first and second scene images is displayed.

FIG. 3



EP 0 943 362 A2

Description

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

FIELD OF THE INVENTION

[0001] The present invention relates to an image processing technique which is applicable to a video game apparatus for enhancing attractiveness of a game.

DESCRIPTION OF THE RELATED ART

[0002] In recent years, role-playing game apparatuses or softwares have been actively developed, wherein, for example, a player operates motion of a player character appearing in a game so that the player character fights a counterpart character. In recent video game apparatuses, attractiveness is enhanced by, not only operating motion of a player character, but also making a game itself storyful as well as using a three-dimensional Computer Graphic (CG) image processing technique to express motion of a player character and a counterpart character and change of scene images in a more realistic fashion. According to the conventional video game apparatuses, the motion of the characters and the scene images are displayed on an external display unit, a television or the like while being expressed in bird's eye or air views at predetermined viewpoint positions and in predetermined visual fields. Further, sound effects produced during operation of the player character are such that predetermined tones are outputted at predetermined scenes.

[0003] In the player-joining-type video game apparatuses typified by the role-playing game apparatuses, scene images are normally produced according to operation of the player character by the player wherein the player can feel as if the player acted and fought the counterpart character on a video display screen. In such video game apparatuses, when playing, for example, a storyful video game with tense scenes, it is effective to allow the player to experience a feeling of tension for enhancing attraction for the game.

[0004] However, as described above, in the conventional video game apparatuses, the motion of the characters and the scene images are reproduced at the predetermined viewpoint positions and the predetermined sound effect is produced per scene. Thus, it is difficult to render the player effectively experience the state of tension.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

[0005] Therefore, it is an object of the present invention to provide an image processing method which can diversify expressing manners of characters and scene images.

[0006] It is another object of the present invention to

provide a video game apparatus which can enhance attraction for a game using the foregoing diversified expressing manners.

[0007] It is another object of the present invention to provide a storage medium for realizing the foregoing image processing method or the foregoing video game apparatus using a computer.

[0008] According to one aspect of the present invention, there is provided an image processing method executed by a computer, comprising the steps of detecting a display position and motion of a character on a display unit; selectively producing one of a first scene image and a second scene image based on the detected display position and motion of the character, the first scene image subjectively viewed by the character, and the second scene image objectively viewing the motion of the character; and displaying the produced one of the first and second scene images on the display unit.

[0009] It may be arranged that a movement command is accepted when producing the second scene image so that a moving image of the character is produced based on the accepted movement command, while the movement command is unacceptable when producing the first scene image.

[0010] It may be arranged that when it is detected that the character is located at a wall a region behind which can not be seen, a scene image objectively viewing the character and the region is produced.

[0011] It may be arranged that a command for movement of the character along the wall is accepted, and a moving image of the character is produced based on the accepted movement command.

[0012] It may be arranged that when the character is hidden by a given thing in the second scene image, the first scene image is produced regardless of movement of the character.

[0013] It may be arranged that a radar image is produced and displayed on the display unit, the radar image showing a relative position and a visual field of the character and a relative position and a visual field of a counterpart character which is possible to fight the character.

[0014] It may be arranged that when the character gets in the visual field of the counterpart character, the radar image is changed in color.

[0015] It may be arranged that in a scene where the character can selectively use one of a set of items, the items are displayed so as to be scrolled in sequence.

[0016] According to another aspect of the present invention, there is provided a video game apparatus which displays on a display unit a character operated by a player and a scene image around the character, the apparatus comprising a scene image producing section which selectively produces one of a first scene image, a second scene image and a third scene image, and displays the produced one of the first, second and third scene images on the display unit, the first scene image subjectively viewed by the character while stopped in a

movable state, the second scene image subjectively viewed by the character while moving, and the third scene image objectively viewing the character and motion of the character.

[0017] It may be arranged that the video game apparatus further comprises a sound effect producing section which produces different sound effects depending on which of the first, second and third scene images is displayed.

[0018] It may be arranged that the video game apparatus further comprises a command accepting section which accepts a movement command from the player when one of the second and third scene images is displayed so that a moving image of the character is produced based on the accepted movement command, while refuses the movement command when the first scene image is displayed.

[0019] It may be arranged that the scene image producing section, upon detection that the character is located at a wall a region behind which can not be seen, produces a fourth scene image objectively viewing the character and the region.

[0020] It may be arranged that the video game apparatus further comprises a command accepting section which accepts a command for movement of the character along the wall and produces a moving image of the character based on the accepted movement command.

[0021] It may be arranged that the video game apparatus further comprises a sound effect producing section which produces different sound effects depending on which of the first, second, third and fourth scene images is displayed.

[0022] It may be arranged that when the character is hidden by a given thing in the third scene image, the scene image producing section produces the second scene image.

[0023] It may be arranged that the scene image producing section produces a radar image and displays the radar image on the display unit, the radar image showing a relative position and a visual field of the character and a relative position and a visual field of a counterpart character which is possible to fight the character.

[0024] It may be arranged that when the character gets in the visual field of the counterpart character, the scene image producing section changes a color of the radar image.

[0025] It may be arranged that the video game apparatus further comprises an item displaying section which, in a scene where the character can selectively use one of items, displays the items so as to be scrolled in sequence for allowing the player to select one of the items.

[0026] It may be arranged that the scene image producing section comprises an exchangeable memory and a reading section for the memory, and that the memory stores image element data necessary for producing the character and the first, second and third scene images.

[0027] It may be arranged that the image element data is element data for producing a three-dimensional CG image.

[0028] According to another aspect of the present invention, there is provided a video game apparatus comprising a controller for operating motion of a character; a scene image producing section which produces the character whose motion is operated by the controller and a scene image which changes according to a position and the motion of the character, and displays the character and the scene image on a display unit; and a sound effect producing section which produces a sound effect corresponding to the position and motion of the character, wherein the scene image producing section produces a first scene image when the character is stopped in a movable state and a second scene image when the character is moved, the first scene image subjectively viewed by the character and the second scene image objectively viewing the motion of the character, the scene image producing section displaying the produced one of the first and second scene images on the display unit, and wherein the sound effect producing section produces different sound effects depending on which of the first and second scene images is displayed.

[0029] It may be arranged that the video game apparatus further comprises a command accepting section which accepts a movement command when the second scene image is displayed so that a moving image of the character is produced based on the accepted movement command, while refuses the movement command when the first scene image is displayed.

[0030] It may be arranged that the scene image producing section, upon detection that the character is located at a wall a region behind which can not be seen, produces a scene image objectively viewing the character and the region.

[0031] It may be arranged that the video game apparatus further comprises a command accepting section which accepts a command for movement of the character along the wall and produces a moving image of the character based on the accepted movement command.

[0032] It may be arranged that when the character is hidden by a given thing in the second scene image, the scene image producing section produces the first scene image regardless of movement of the character.

[0033] It may be arranged that the scene image producing section produces a radar image and displays the radar image on the display unit, the radar image showing a relative position and a visual field of the character and a relative position and a visual field of a counterpart character which is possible to fight the character.

[0034] It may be arranged that when the character gets in the visual field of the counterpart character, the scene image producing section changes a color of the radar image.

[0035] It may be arranged that the sound effect producing section produces a different sound effect when

the scene image producing section changes the color of the radar image.

[0036] It may be arranged that the video game apparatus further comprises an item displaying section which, in a scene where the character can selectively use one of items, displays the items so as to be scrolled in sequence for allowing selection of one of the items.

[0037] It may be arranged that the scene image producing section comprises an exchangeable memory and a reading section for the memory, and that the memory stores image element data necessary for producing the character and the first and second scene images.

[0038] It may be arranged that the image element data is element data for producing a three-dimensional CG image.

[0039] According to another aspect of the present invention, there is provided a computer-readable recording medium storing a program which causes a computer to execute a process of detecting motion of a character to be displayed; a subjective mode process of producing a first scene image subjectively viewed by the character while stopped in a movable state; an intrude mode process of producing a second scene image subjectively viewed by the character while moving; a bird's eye view mode process of producing a third scene image objectively viewing the character and the motion of the character; and a process of switching among the subjective mode process, the intrude mode process and the bird's eye view mode process according to the motion of the character so as to display corresponding one of the first, second and third scene images on a display unit.

[0040] It may be arranged that the program causes the computer to produce different sound effects depending on which of the first, second and third scene images is produced.

[0041] It may be arranged that the subjective mode process and the bird's eye view mode process are switched therebetween based on an external command.

[0042] It may be arranged that when the character is hidden by a given thing in the bird's eye view mode process, the bird's eye view mode process is automatically switched to the intrude mode process.

[0043] It may be arranged that the program causes the computer to execute a process of accepting a command for movement of the character in each of the intrude mode process and the bird's eye view mode process so as to move the character, while refusing the movement command in the subjective mode process.

[0044] It may be arranged that the program causes the computer to further execute a behind mode process which, upon detection that the character is located at a wall a region behind which can not be seen, produces a scene image objectively viewing the character and the region.

[0045] It may be arranged that the program causes the

computer to execute a process of accepting a command for movement of the character along the wall so as to move the character.

[0046] It may be arranged that the program causes the computer to execute a process of producing a radar image and displaying the radar image on the display unit, the radar image showing a relative position and a visual field of the character and a relative position and a visual field of a counterpart character which is possible to fight the character.

[0047] It may be arranged that the program causes the computer to execute a process of changing a color of the radar image when the character gets in the visual field of the counterpart character.

[0048] It may be arranged that the program causes the computer to produce a different sound effect when the color of the radar image is changed.

[0049] It may be arranged that the program causes the computer to execute a process of displaying a plurality of items so as to be scrolled in sequence on the display unit, the items selected and used by the character.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

[0050] The present invention will be understood more fully from the detailed description given hereinbelow, taken in conjunction with the accompanying drawings.

[0051] In the drawings:

Fig. 1 is a block diagram showing a hardware structure of a basic apparatus to which the present invention is applied;

Fig. 2 is a functional block diagram of a video game apparatus according to a preferred embodiment of the present invention;

Fig. 3 is an explanatory diagram showing a radar image as an example of an interface image;

Fig. 4 is an explanatory diagram showing an interface image for item selection which is displayed when shifted to a fighting scene;

Fig. 5 is a diagram showing an image display example according to a first person view mode process;

Fig. 6 is a diagram showing the state wherein a player character crawls under a tank in a bird's eye mode;

Fig. 7 is a diagram showing an image display example when a bird's eye view mode process is shifted to an intrude mode process in the state of Fig. 6;

Fig. 8 is a diagram showing an image display example according to a behind mode process;

Fig. 9 is a diagram showing an image display example according to an alert mode process;

Fig. 10 is a diagram showing an image display example according to an evasion mode process;

Fig. 11 is a flowchart showing a basic mode processing procedure according to the preferred embodiment of the present invention; and

Fig. 12 is a flowchart showing an alert/evasion/inva-

sion mode processing procedure according to the preferred embodiment of the present invention.

DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENT

[0052] Now, a video game apparatus according to a preferred embodiment of the present invention will be described hereinbelow with reference to the accompanying drawings.

[0053] In this embodiment, the video game apparatus is a three-dimensional CG game apparatus, wherein there appear a player character invading the enemy's territory to achieve a given purpose, various facilities and installations arranged in the enemy's territory and a plurality of counterpart characters who fight the player character with empty hands or with weapons when the player is found in the facilities.

[0054] The video game apparatus is realized when a program (program codes) stored in a CD-ROM as one example of a storage medium is read into a basic apparatus being a computer. Specifically, the program is stored in the CD-ROM in a computer-readable fashion for allowing the basic apparatus to execute later-described various processes. Hereinafter, this program will be referred to as "game program". In the following description, it is assumed that the game program also includes data and control parameters necessary for execution thereof.

[0055] Now, the basic apparatus will be first described hereinbelow.

[0056] The basic apparatus reads out the game program and three-dimensional image element data from the foregoing CD-ROM which is exchangeable and portable, and carries out execution thereof so as to produce three-dimensional CG images representing various characters and scene images, display them on a display unit 25 and control the displaying. As the basic apparatus, one described in, for example, U.S. Patent 5,757,376 can be used.

[0057] As shown in Fig. 1, a basic apparatus 1 comprises a main control section 10, an image processing section 20, a sound control section 30, a disk control section 40, a communication control section 50 and a main bus B connecting the foregoing functional blocks 10 to 50 to allow two-way communications among them.

[0058] The main control section 10 comprises a CPU 11, a peripheral device controller 12 for carrying out an interrupt control, a direct memory access (DMA) transfer control, etc., a main memory 13 for temporarily storing the game program, the image element data, etc., and a ROM 14 storing an operating system (OS) etc. for managing the image processing section 20, the sound control section 30, etc. The CPU 11 is a RISC (reduced instruction set computer) CPU, executing the OS stored in the ROM 14 to control the basic operation of the whole apparatus and further executing the game program stored in the main memory 13 to realize a plurality of functional blocks which will be described later.

[0059] The image processing section 20 comprises a geometry transfer engine (GTE) 21 carrying out high-speed coordinate transformation relative to the image element data etc. stored in the main memory 13 and so forth, a graphics processing unit (GPU) 22 for drawing three-dimensional CG images composed of combinations of polygons, such as triangles and quadrilaterals, and sprites according to drawing commands from the CPU 11, a frame buffer 23 for temporarily storing the three-dimensional CG images drawn by the GPU 22, and an image decoder (MDEC) 24 for decoding compressed image data as requested. The display unit 25 is connected to the basic apparatus 1 directly or via an external interface for reading out the three-dimensional CG images stored in the frame buffer 23 to display them.

[0060] By consecutively executing the drawing by the GPU 22 and the storing into the frame buffer 23, the three-dimensional CG images including motion image elements can be displayed on the display unit 25.

[0061] The sound control section 30 comprises a sound processing unit (SPU) 31 for producing sound effects etc. according to data about acoustics, a sound buffer 32 for temporarily storing tone generator data for the sound effects, and a loudspeaker 33 for outputting the sound effects etc. produced at the SPU 31. The SPU 31 has an ADPCM decoding function of, for example, reproducing tone generator data subjected to adaptive differential pulse code modulation (ADPCM), a function of producing sound effects etc. by reproducing tone generator data stored in the sound buffer 32, a modulating function of modulating and reproducing tone generator data stored in the sound buffer 32, and so forth. Given such functions, the SPU 31 can be used as a sampling tone generator for producing sound effects, background tones, background music (BGM), etc. based on tone generator data stored in the sound buffer 32.

[0062] The disk control section 40 comprises a disk drive 41 for reproducing the game program and the other data stored in a CD-ROM 44, a CD-ROM decoder 42 for decoding the reproduced data when error correcting codes (ECC) are added thereto, and a CD-ROM buffer 43 for temporarily storing the reproduced data from the disk drive 41 before storing them into the main memory 13. The CD-ROM decoder 42 constitutes a part of the sound control section 30. An audio output from the CD-ROM decoder 42 is once inputted into the SPU 31 where it is mixed with an SPU output, and then inputted into a reverb unit so as to be a final audio output.

[0063] The communication control section 50 comprises a communication control device 51 for controlling communication with the CPU 11 via the main bus B, a controller 52 and a memory card 53 for storing the setting of a game etc.

[0064] The controller 52 is an interface for inputting operation contents by the player and includes a start

key for commanding the start or restart of a game, a reset key for commanding the reset of the game, a selection key for commanding movement of a character in longitudinal and transverse directions and moving a cursor to desired one of menus or items, a command key for commanding detailed motion of the character and commanding a selected menu, and so forth. The controller 52 transmits the state of each key to the communication control device 51 in synchronous communication. The commands for the longitudinal and transverse movements of the character can be inputted using, for example, a cross-shaped key provided on a handheld box or a joystick.

[0065] The communication control device 51 notifies the state of each key of the controller 52 to the CPU 11. In this fashion, the commands from the player are given to the CPU 11 so that the CPU 11 performs an image displaying process and a game developing process based on the executing game program according to the commands from the player.

[0066] If the setting of a game progressing according to a game scenario, the final or intermediate result of the game or the like needs to be stored, the CPU 11 sends the necessary data to the communication control device 51 which then stores the data sent from the CPU 11 into the memory card 53. Since the memory card 53 is separated from the main bus B, it can be loaded or unloaded with the power being on.

[0067] The basic apparatus 1 further comprises a parallel input/output (I/O) port 61 and a serial input/output (I/O) port 62 connected to the main bus B, respectively. Connection to a peripheral device can be achieved via the parallel I/O port 61, while connection to another video game apparatus can be achieved via the serial I/O port 62.

[0068] In the foregoing basic apparatus 1, when the power gets on or a reset process is executed while the CD-ROM 44 is loaded in the disk drive 41, the CPU 11 executes the OS stored in the ROM 14 to first initialize the whole apparatus, then control the disk control section 40 to read out the game program stored in the CD-ROM 44 and transfer it into the main memory 13, and then execute it. In this event, the image element data etc. are also read into the main memory 13 upon occasion. Through the execution of the game program, the CPU 11 realizes the functional blocks as shown in Fig. 2 so that the video game apparatus generally designated by numeral 2 is presented.

[0069] As shown in Fig. 2, the video game apparatus 2 comprises a command analyzing section 211, a player character position/motion detecting section 212, an image managing section 213 and a tone generator managing section 217.

[0070] The command analyzing section 211 analyzes command data inputted from the controller 52 via the communication control device 51 so as to execute required data controls. The command data include, for example, a command for start/stop/restart/end of the

game, a command for motion of a character to be operated by the player (hereinafter referred to as "player character"), and a command for item selection which will be described later. When, for example, the game start command is inputted, the command analyzing section 211 loads into the main memory 13 the game program and the data stored in the CD-ROM 44 so as to arrange environments necessary for execution of the game. Further, upon detection of the game stop command, the command analyzing section 211 saves into the memory card 53 data representing the progressing state of the game as described above. On the other hand, upon detection of the command for motion of the player character, the command analyzing section 211 sends the contents of the command to the player character position/motion detecting section 212.

[0071] Based on the contents of the foregoing motion command, the player character position/motion detecting section 212 detects a position and motion of the player character actually displayed on the display unit 25. The results of the detection are sent to the image managing section 213.

[0072] Depending on the detected position and motion of the player character, the image managing section 213 produces display data of scene images which change on the display unit 25. The image managing section 213 comprises a mode switching section 214, an image interface control section 215 and a display command section 216.

[0073] The mode switching section 214, based on the detected position and motion of the player character, selects one of four basic mode processes for an image to be displayed on the display unit 25. The four basic mode processes are (1) a bird's eye view mode process for displaying a scene image in which the player character and the state of motion thereof are objectively watched or viewed in a bird's eye view style, (2) a subjective mode process for displaying an image viewed by the player character's viewpoint, (3) an intrude mode process for displaying a scene image viewed by the player character's viewpoint in the state where the player character is moved, and (4) a behind mode process for displaying a scene image in which the player character and a region behind a wall are viewed in a single display screen. Further, depending on relation to a counterpart character/characters, the mode switching section 214 selects one of (5) an invasion mode process, (6) an alert mode process and (7) an evasion mode process. Furthermore, the mode switching section 214 outputs to the tone generator managing section 217 tone generator command data for controlling the sound control section 30 to produce a sound effect corresponding to each of the mode processes.

[0074] The image interface control section 215 produces an interface image to be displayed on the display unit 25 in a superimposed fashion, and performs switching of a display manner of the interface image. The display command section 216 outputs to the image

processing section 20 a display command based on produced display data of a scene image.

[0075] Fig. 3 is a radar image R as one example of an interface image produced by the image interface control section 215. The radar image R is, for example, displayed in semi-transparent green at the upper right of a display screen for allowing the player to see a relative position 311 and a field of vision 312 of a player character and relative positions 313 and a field of vision 314 of counterpart characters. The positions 313 and the a field of vision 314 of the counterpart characters are changed at random. When the player character gets in the field of vision 313 of the counterpart character, the color of the radar image R is changed stepwise, for example, from red to yellow according to the degree of danger, and further, a variation of the danger degree, a remaining time of that color and so on are displayed in the radar image R. If the remaining time is displayed, the player needs to operate the controller 52 so as to take a necessary measure within the displayed time.

[0076] In this embodiment, the image interface control section 215 produces an interface image for item selection when shifted to a fighting scene. The shift to the fighting scene occurs when a fight with a counterpart character becomes possible. The interface image for the item selection is, for example, as shown in Fig. 4, wherein empty hand items and weapon items are arranged in a beltlike fashion. The player can select one of the items using the controller 52 and use it. The items are displayed so as to be scrolled in sequence. This can save the item display region. As shown in Fig. 4, the weapon items are arranged at both sides of each empty hand item so as to allow the player to select an adequate weapon in a shorter time.

[0077] Now, the foregoing mode processes executed at the image managing section 213 will be described in more detail.

(1) Bird's eye View Mode Process

[0078] In the bird's eye view mode process, data is produced for displaying a scene image in which the player character and the state of motion thereof are watched in a bird's eye view style (air view mode). If the player inputs no command at first, this process is carried out.

[0079] In the bird's eye view mode, the viewpoint position is located at the upper rear of the player. In this state, the player can input commands for moving the player character in the longitudinal and transverse directions by operating the key or joystick of the controller 52. Based on the inputted commands, the image managing section 213 moves the player character in the longitudinal and transverse directions (vertical and transverse directions on the screen).

(2) Subjective Mode Process

[0080] In the subjective mode process, data is produced for displaying an image subjectively viewed by the player character's viewpoint (subjective mode), and the tone generator managing section 217 is commanded to control the sound control section 30 to produce sound effects, voices and sounds of magnitudes corresponding to circumstances. For example, when a counterpart character is located far away or when a sound is generated far away, a voice or sound is set to be small, then, as it approaches, a voice or sound is set to be larger.

[0081] This process is carried out only while the player operates a particular key or a joystick of the controller 52 when the player character is stopped in the state where the player character can freely move in the longitudinal and transverse directions.

[0082] The viewpoint position and the viewing direction in the subjective mode substantially coincide with those of the player character. In the subjective mode, commands for moving the player character in the longitudinal and transverse directions can not be inputted, but instead, when the player operates a key or joystick of the controller 52, the viewing direction changes correspondingly. Fig. 5 shows a scene image when the subjective mode is executed, which corresponds to the visual field 312 (see Fig. 3) of the player character.

(3) Intrude Mode Process

[0083] In the intrude mode process, data is produced for displaying a scene image viewed by the player character's viewpoint in the state where the player character is moved (intrude mode), and the tone generator managing section 217 is commanded to control the sound control section 30 like in the subjective mode process.

[0084] This process is automatically executed when the player character has moved to a position where the player character can not be seen in the bird's eye view mode, for example, in a duct, in or under an automobile or in a locker.

[0085] For example, Fig. 6 shows the state wherein the player character crawls under a tank in the bird's eye view mode, but after having crawled under the tank, the player character can not be seen hidden behind the tank. In this case, as shown in Fig. 7, switching is automatically carried out to display a scene image viewed by the player character from under the tank. This process can be realized by setting in advance positions of the player character corresponding to the foregoing conditions (moving to the position where the player character can not be seen in the bird's eye view mode, and the like).

[0086] The intrude mode is the same as the subjective mode in viewpoint position and viewing direction, but differs from the subjective mode in that commands can be inputted for moving the player character in the longi-

tudinal and transverse directions.

(4) Behind Mode Process

[0087] In the behind mode process, data is produced for displaying a scene image in which the player character and a region behind a wall are viewed in a single display screen (behind mode), and the tone generator managing section 217 is commanded to control the sound control section 30 like in the subjective mode process. Upon touching against a wall, while moving, a region behind which can not be seen, the player character automatically turns to face the back thereof toward the wall. If the player operates a particular key or a joystick of the controller 52 in this state, the image managing section 213 executes the behind mode process during a period of that operation. This eliminates necessity of getting a face of the player character out of the wall to confirm the region behind the wall. This function is suitable for the role-playing game wherein the player character invades the enemy's territory to achieve some purpose.

[0088] As shown in Fig. 8, in the behind mode, the viewpoint position is located at the slightly-lower front of the player character, while the viewing direction is a direction which captures the player character in the middle. The player can input commands for moving the player character in the transverse directions (along the wall).

(5) Invasion mode Process

[0089] In the invasion mode process, scene images change according to motion of the player character operated by the player while a radar image is displayed as shown in Fig. 3. In this process, a notification of "during invasion mode process" is given to the tone generator managing section 217 so that the sound control section 30 produces sound effects, background tones and BGM.

(6) Danger Mode Process

[0090] Shift to the danger mode process is automatically executed when, for example, the player character has moved into the field of vision of a counterpart character during the invasion mode process or was discovered by a counterpart character not displayed on the display unit 25 during the invasion mode process. In the danger mode process, the sound effects are changed to unique ones representing the state of danger. During the danger mode process, the color of a radar image is changed to red via the image interface control section 215. Further, the degree of danger is quantified according to the state and its variation and a remaining time (time limit) for escaping the danger mode process is calculated, so that the results of quantification and calculation are displayed in the radar image. Moreover, the item

selection is allowed using the interface image as shown in Fig. 4 so as to be prepared for fighting. Fig. 9 shows an example of an image displayed by the danger mode process.

(7) Evasion Mode Process

[0091] Shift to the evasion mode process is automatically executed when the player character gets out of the field of vision of the counterpart character during the danger mode process, meaning that the player character has escaped the state of danger for the present but is not safe yet. In the evasion mode process, the sound effects are changed to unique ones. During the evasion mode process, the color of a radar image is changed to yellow via the image interface control section 215. Like in the danger mode process, the degree of danger is quantified according to the state and its variation and a remaining time (time limit) for shifting to the invasion mode process is calculated, so that the results of quantification and calculation are displayed in the radar image. When the degree of danger is lowered to no greater than a given value, the evasion mode process is shifted to the invasion mode process.

[0092] Now, the image processing method carried out by the foregoing video game apparatus 2 will be described based on a basic mode processing procedure shown in Fig. 11 and an alert/evasion/invasion mode processing procedure shown in Fig. 12. It is assumed that the initial setting upon starting the game has been executed so that the environments for performing the game are in order. Although both processing procedures are mutually related to each other, they will be separately explained for the sake of brevity.

[0093] In Fig. 11, as described before, a scene image is displayed according to the bird's eye view mode just after the start of the game and BGM etc. are outputted via the tone generator managing section 217 (steps S101, S102). When the player inputs motion command data, a player character starts moving on the screen of the display unit 25 correspondingly. Simultaneously, a radar image is displayed in semi-transparent green at the upper right of the scene image. The player operates the player character while observing the radar image.

[0094] If the player character stops in the movable state (No at step S103), the bird's eye view mode process is shifted to the subjected mode process (step S104). If the player character starts moving during the subjective mode process, the routine returns to step S102 where the bird's eye view mode process is again executed. On the other hand, if the player character has invaded a particular place during the bird's eye view mode process so that the player character can not be seen (Yes at step S103; Yes at step S105), the intrude mode process is executed until the player character escapes that place (steps S106, S107). After having escaped, the routine returns to step S102 where the bird's eye view mode process is again executed.

[0095] If the player character has approached a wall or the like a region behind which can not be seen (Yes at step S108), the behind mode process is executed until the player character gets away from the wall or the like (steps S109, S110). The foregoing processes are repeated according to a game scenario.

[0096] In Fig. 12, the invasion mode process is executed just after the start of the game (step S201). If the player character gets in the field of vision of a counterpart character during the invasion mode process (Yes at step S202), the invasion mode process is shifted to the danger mode process (step S203). Specifically, the degree of danger is calculated according to the state (step S204), and the display contents of the radar image are changed (step S205). If the state is changed through the operation by the player so that the degree of danger is lowered, the danger mode process is shifted to the evasion mode process (Yes at step S206; step S207). During the evasion mode process, the radar image is changed to the state unique to the evasion mode process (step S208). If the degree of danger increases during the evasion mode process (Yes at step S209), the routine returns to execute steps S203 to S208. On the other hand, if the degree of danger becomes no greater than a given value (No at step S209; Yes at step S210), the routine returns to step S201 where the invasion mode process is executed. The foregoing processes are repeated according to the game scenario.

[0097] While the present invention has been described in terms of the preferred embodiment, the invention is not to be limited thereto, but can be embodied in various ways without departing from the principle of the invention as defined in the appended claims. For example, the present invention is applicable to not only the foregoing lighting type role-playing game, but also other video games which require diversified expressing manners as described above.

Claims

1. An image processing method executed by a computer, comprising the steps of:

detecting a display position and motion of a character on a display unit;
selectively producing one of a first scene image and a second scene image based on the detected display position and motion of said character, said first scene image subjectively viewed by said character, and said second scene image objectively viewing the motion of said character; and
displaying the produced one of said first and second scene images on said display unit.

2. The image processing method according to claim 1, wherein a movement command is accepted when

producing said second scene image so that a moving image of said character is produced based on the accepted movement command, while the movement command is unacceptable when producing said first scene image.

3. The image processing method according to claim 1, wherein when it is detected that said character is located at a wall a region behind which can not be seen, a scene image objectively viewing said character and said region is produced.
4. The image processing method according to claim 3, wherein a command for movement of said character along said wall is accepted, and a moving image of said character is produced based on the accepted movement command.
5. The image processing method according to claim 1, wherein when said character is hidden by a given thing in said second scene image, said first scene image is produced regardless of movement of said character.
6. The image processing method according to claim 1, wherein a radar image is produced and displayed on said display unit, said radar image showing a relative position and a field of vision of said character and a relative position and a field of vision of a counterpart character which is possible to fight said character.
7. The image processing method according to claim 6, wherein when said character gets in the field of vision of said counterpart character, said radar image is changed in color.
8. The image processing method according to claim 1, wherein, in a scene where said character can selectively use one of items, said items are displayed so as to be scrolled in sequence.
9. A video game apparatus which displays on a display unit a character operated by a player and a scene image around said character, said apparatus comprising a scene image producing section which selectively produces one of a first scene image, a second scene image and a third scene image, and displays the produced one of said first, second and third scene images on said display unit, said first scene image subjectively viewed by said character while stopped in a movable state, said second scene image subjectively viewed by said character while moving, and said third scene image objectively viewing said character and motion of said character.
10. The video game apparatus according to claim 9,

further comprising a sound effect producing section which produces different sound effects depending on which of said first, second and third scene images is displayed.

11. The video game apparatus according to claim 9, further comprising a command accepting section which accepts a movement command from said player when one of said second and third scene images is displayed so that a moving image of said character is produced based on the accepted movement command, while refuses the movement command when said first scene image is displayed.
12. The video game apparatus according to claim 9, wherein said scene image producing section, upon detection that said character is located at a wall a region behind which can not be seen, produces a fourth scene image objectively viewing said character and said region.
13. The video game apparatus according to claim 12, further comprising a command accepting section which accepts a command for movement of said character along said wall and produces a moving image of said character based on the accepted movement command.
14. The video game apparatus according to claim 12, further comprising a sound effect producing section which produces different sound effects depending on which of said first, second, third and fourth scene images is displayed.
15. The video game apparatus according to claim 9, wherein when said character is hidden by a given thing in said third scene image, said scene image producing section produces said second scene image.
16. The video game apparatus according to claim 9, wherein said scene image producing section produces a radar image and displays said radar image on said display unit, said radar image showing a relative position and a field of vision of said character and a relative position and a field of vision of a counterpart character which is possible to fight said character.
17. The video game apparatus according to claim 16, wherein when said character gets in the field of vision of said counterpart character, said scene image producing section changes a color of said radar image.
18. The video game apparatus according to claim 9, further comprising an item displaying section which, in a scene where said character can selec-

tively use one of items, displays said items so as to be scrolled in sequence for allowing said player to select one of said items.

19. The video game apparatus according to claim 9, wherein said scene image producing section comprises an exchangeable memory and a reading section for said memory, and wherein said memory stores image element data necessary for producing said character and said first, second and third scene images.
20. The video game apparatus according to claim 19, wherein said image element data is element data for producing a three-dimensional CG image.
21. A video game apparatus comprising:
a controller for operating motion of a character;
a scene image producing section which produces a image of the character whose motion is operated by said controller and a scene image which changes according to a position and the motion of said character, and displays said character image and said scene image on a display unit; and
a sound effect producing section which produces a sound effect corresponding to the position and motion of said character, wherein said scene image producing section produces a first scene image when said character is stopped in a movable state and a second scene image when said character is moved, said first scene image subjectively viewed by said character and said second scene image objectively viewing the motion of said character, said scene image producing section displaying the produced one of said first and second scene images on said display unit, and wherein said sound effect producing section produces different sound effects depending on which of said first and second scene images is displayed.
22. The video game apparatus according to claim 21, further comprising a command accepting section which accepts a movement command when said second scene image is displayed so that a moving image of said character is produced based on the accepted movement command, while refuses the movement command when said first scene image is displayed.
23. The video game apparatus according to claim 21, wherein said scene image producing section, upon detection that said character is located at a wall a region behind which can not be seen, produces a

scene image objectively viewing said character and said region.

24. The video game apparatus according to claim 23, further comprising a command accepting section which accepts a command for movement of said character along said wall and produces a moving image of said character based on the accepted movement command.

25. The video game apparatus according to claim 21, wherein when said character is hidden by a given thing in said second scene image, said scene image producing section produces said first scene image regardless of movement of said character.

26. The video game apparatus according to claim 21, wherein said scene image producing section produces a radar image and displays said radar image on said display unit, said radar image showing a relative position and a field of vision of said character and a relative position and a field of vision of a counterpart character which is possible to fight said character.

27. The video game apparatus according to claim 26, wherein when said character gets in the field of vision of said counterpart character, said scene image producing section changes a color of said radar image.

28. The video game apparatus according to claim 27, wherein said sound effect producing section produces a different sound effect when said scene image producing section changes the color of said radar image.

29. The video game apparatus according to claim 21, further comprising an item displaying section which, in a scene where said character can selectively use one of items, displays said items so as to be scrolled in sequence for allowing selection of one of said items.

30. The video game apparatus according to claim 21, wherein said scene image producing section comprises an exchangeable memory and a reading section for said memory, and wherein said memory stores image element data necessary for producing said character and said first and second scene images.

31. The video game apparatus according to claim 30, wherein said image element data is element data for producing a three-dimensional CG image.

32. A computer-readable recording medium storing a program which causes a computer to execute:

a process of detecting motion of a character to be displayed;

a subjective mode process of producing a first scene image subjectively viewed by said character while stopped in a movable state;

an intrude mode process of producing a second scene image subjectively viewed by said character while moving;

a bird's eye view mode process of producing a third scene image objectively viewing said character and the motion of said character; and a process of switching among said subjective mode process, said intrude mode process and said bird's eye view mode process according to the motion of said character so as to display corresponding one of said first, second and third scene images on a display unit.

33. The recording medium according to claim 32, wherein said program causes the computer to produce different sound effects depending on which of said first, second and third scene images is produced.

34. The recording medium according to claim 32, wherein said subjective mode process and said bird's eye view mode process are switched therebetween based on an external command.

35. The recording medium according to claim 32, wherein when said character is hidden by a given thing in said bird's eye view mode process, said bird's eye view mode process is automatically switched to said intrude mode process.

36. The recording medium according to claim 32, wherein said program causes the computer to execute a process of accepting a command for movement of said character in each of said intrude mode process and said bird's eye view mode process so as to move said character, while refusing said movement command in said subjective mode process.

37. The recording medium according to claim 32, wherein said program causes the computer to further execute a behind mode process which, upon detection that said character is located at a wall a region behind which can not be seen, produces a scene image objectively viewing said character and said region.

38. The recording medium according to claim 37, wherein said program causes the computer to execute a process of accepting a command for movement of said character along said wall so as to move said character.

39. The recording medium according to claim 32,
wherein said program causes the computer to exe-
cute a process of producing a radar image and dis-
playing said radar image on the display unit, said
radar image showing a relative position and a field
of vision of said character and a relative position
and a field of vision of a counterpart character
which is possible to fight said character. 5
40. The recording medium according to claim 39, 10
wherein said program causes the computer to exe-
cute a process of changing a color of said radar
image when said character gets in the field of vision
of said counterpart character. 15
41. The recording medium according to claim 40,
wherein said program causes the computer to pro-
duce a different sound effect when the color of said
radar image is changed. 20
42. The recording medium according to claim 32, 25
wherein said program causes the computer to exe-
cute a process of displaying a plurality of items so
as to be scrolled in sequence on the display unit,
said items selected and used by said character. 30
- 35
- 40
- 45
- 50
- 55

FIG. 1

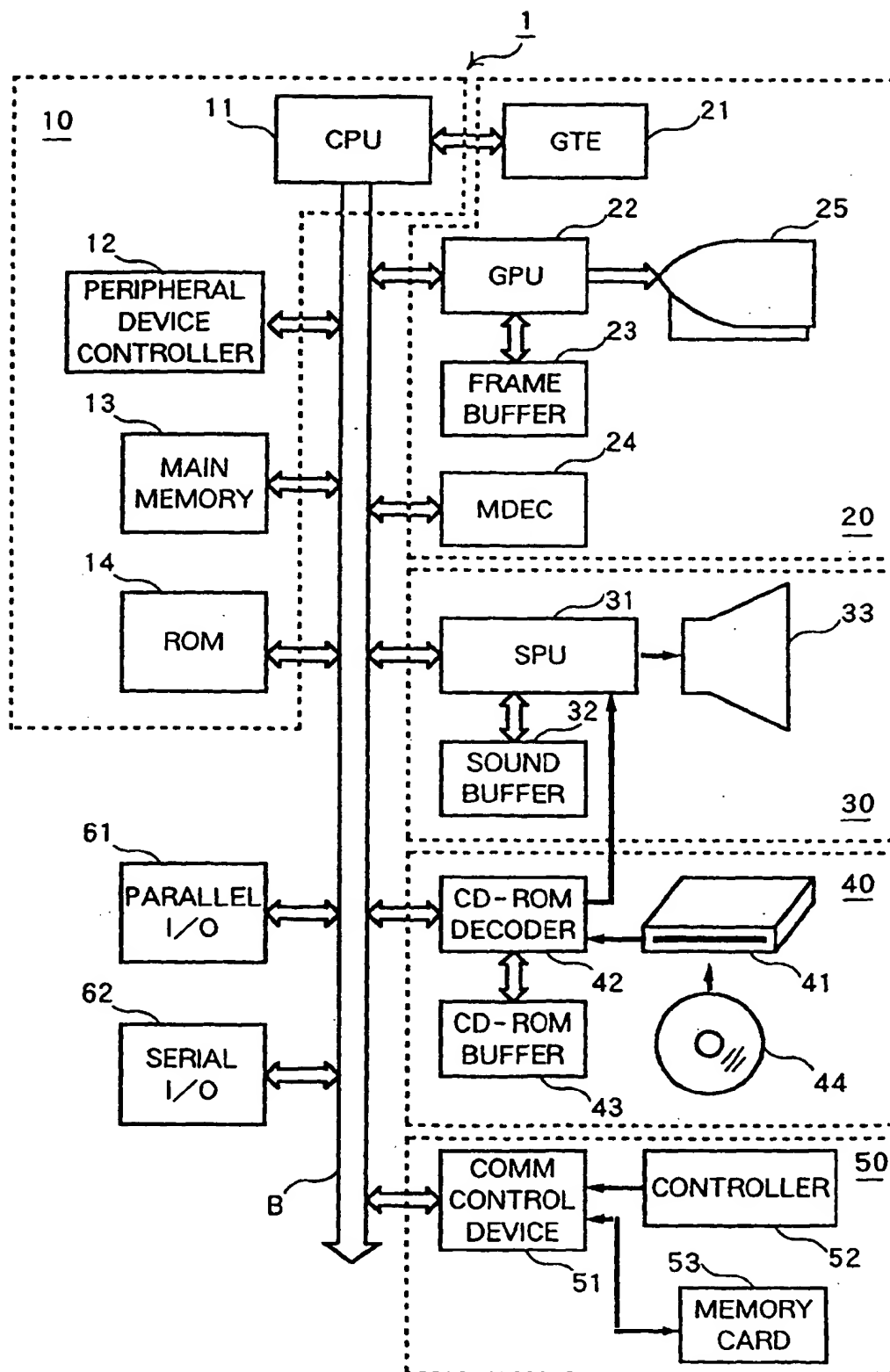


FIG. 2

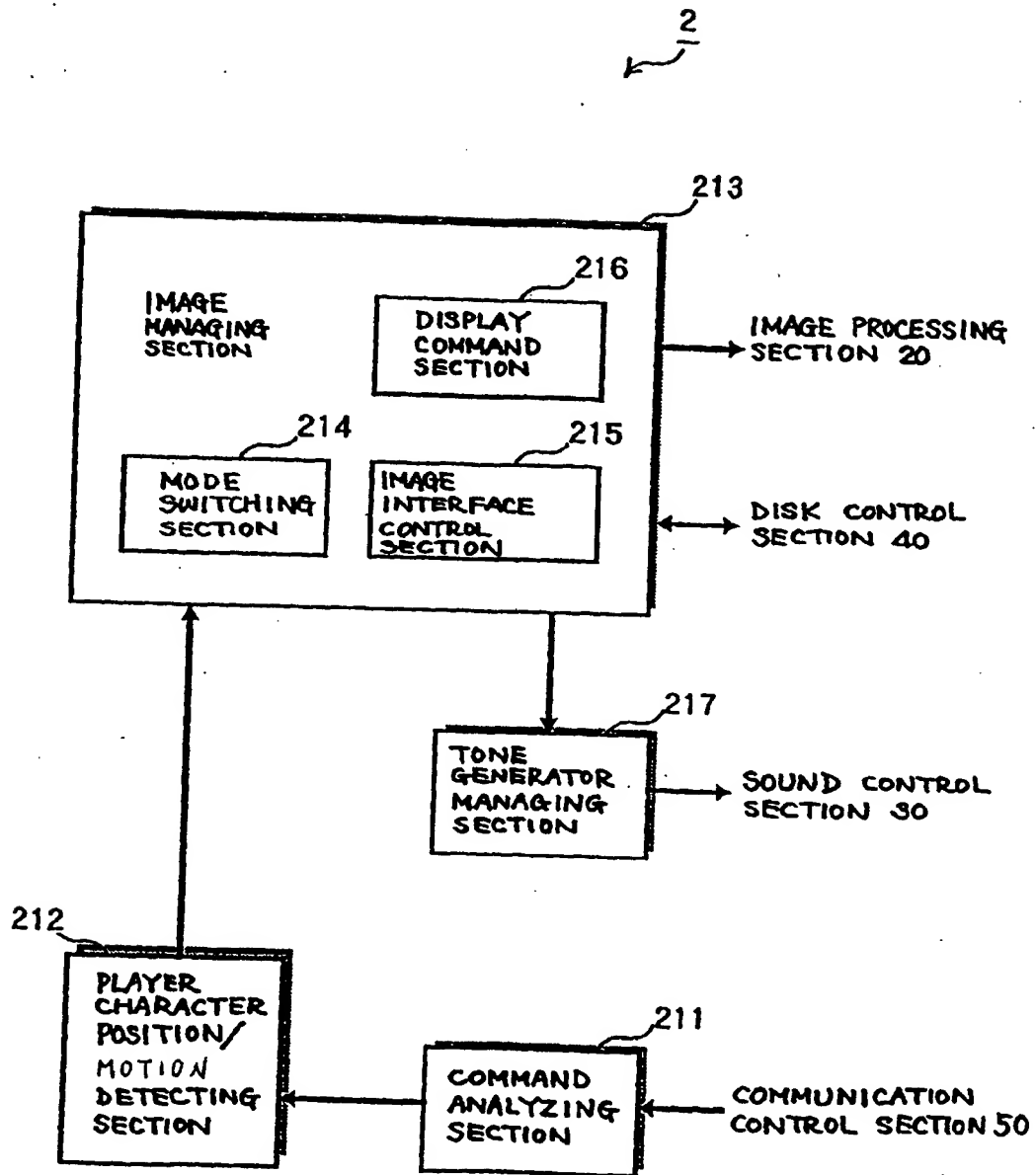


FIG. 3

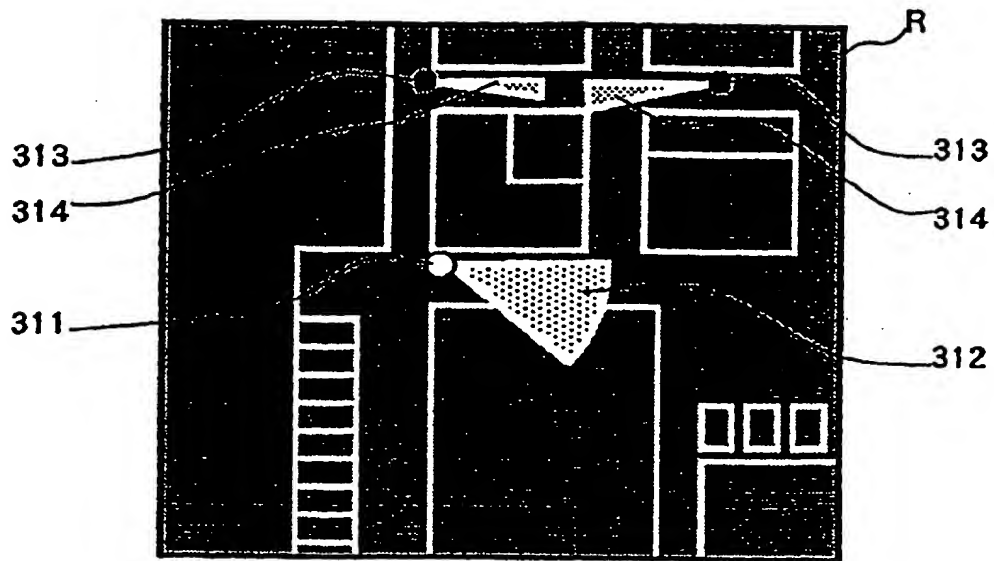


FIG. 4

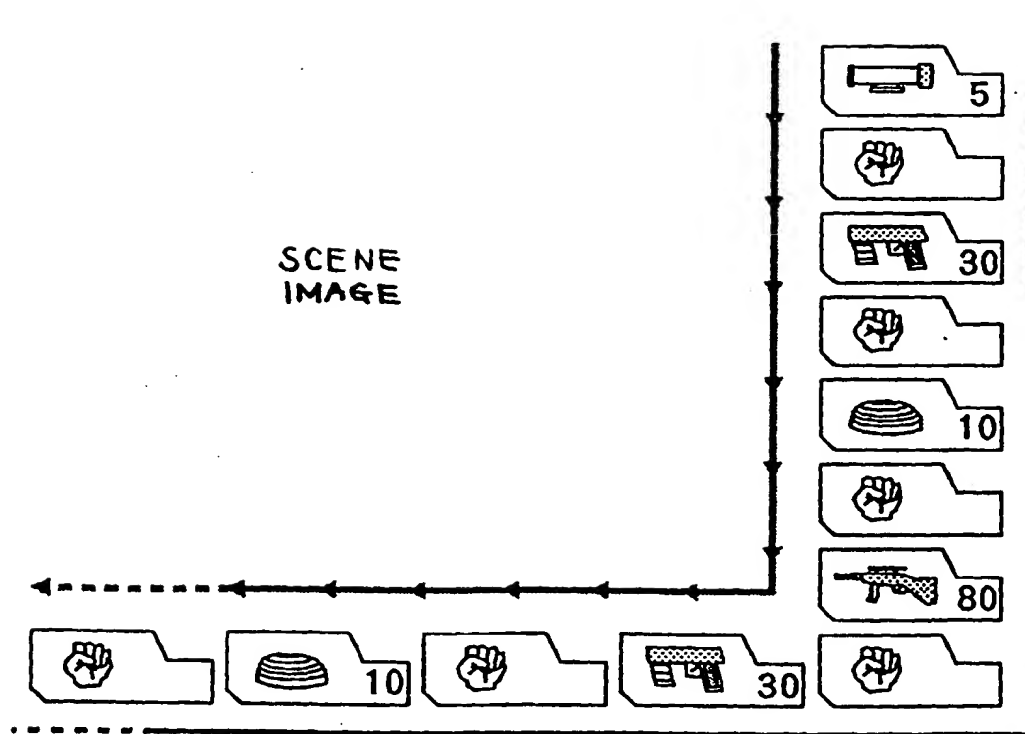


FIG. 5

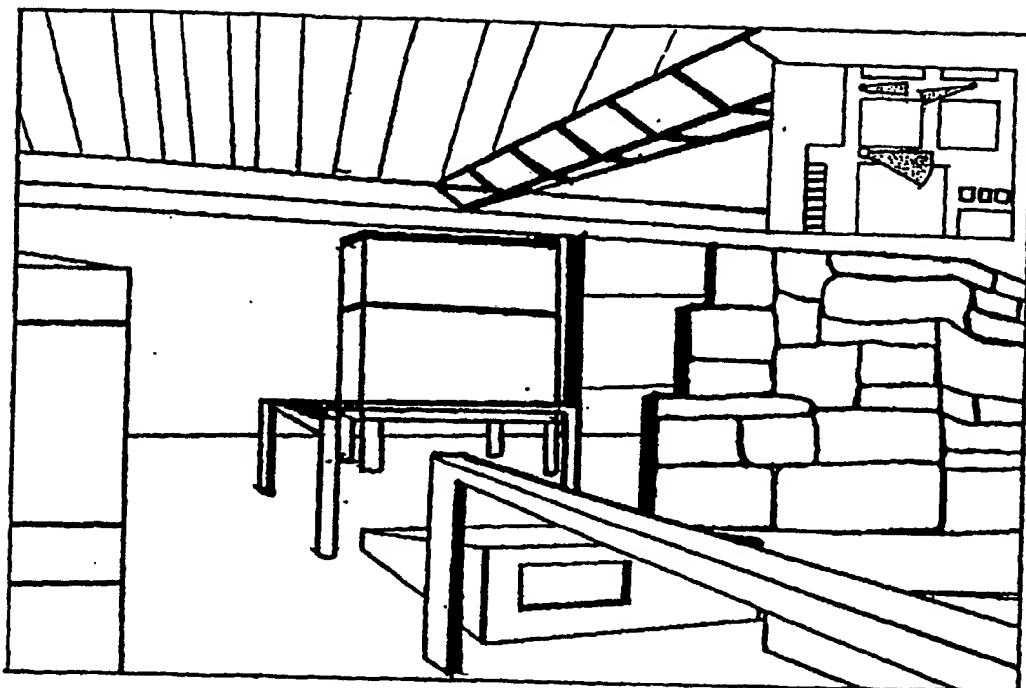


FIG. 6

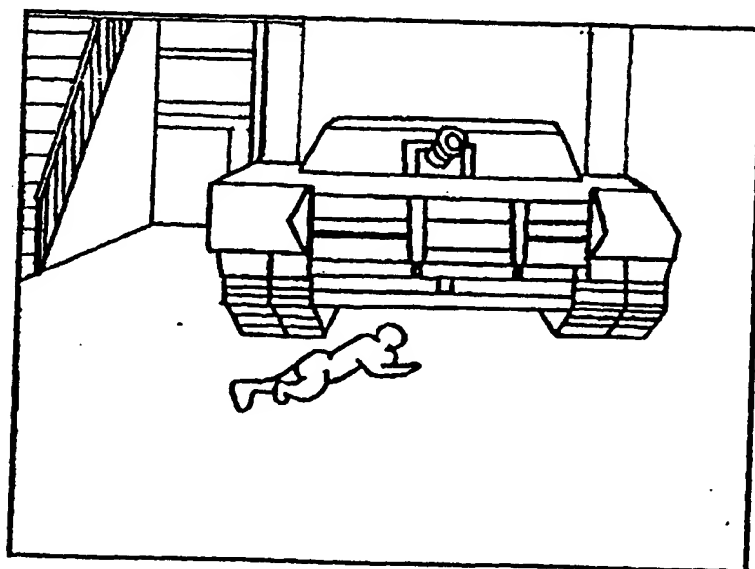


FIG. 7

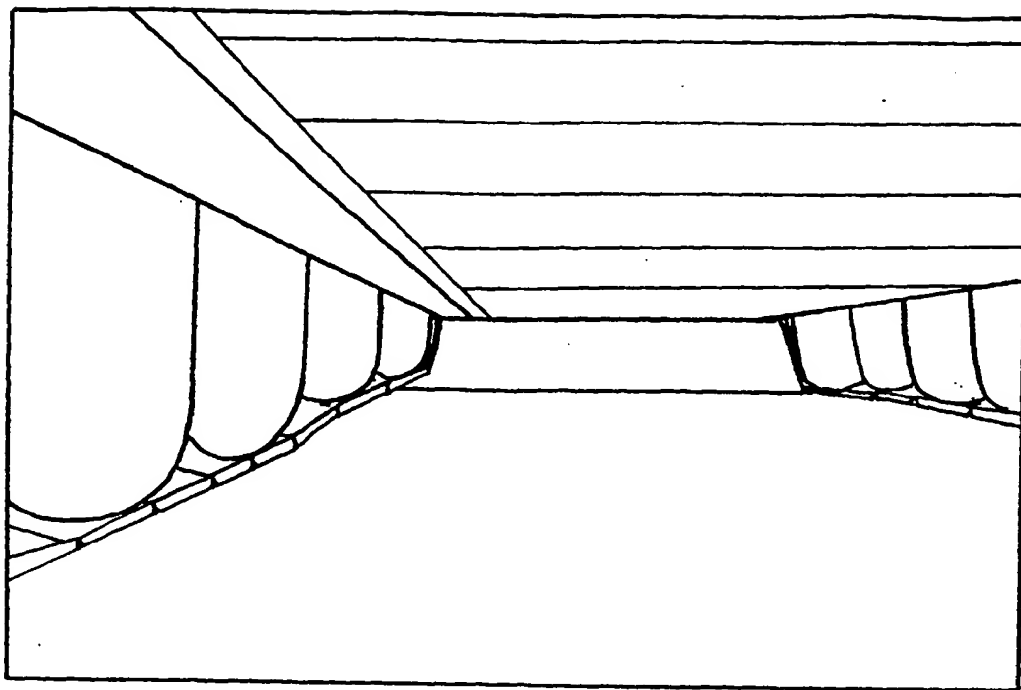


FIG. 8

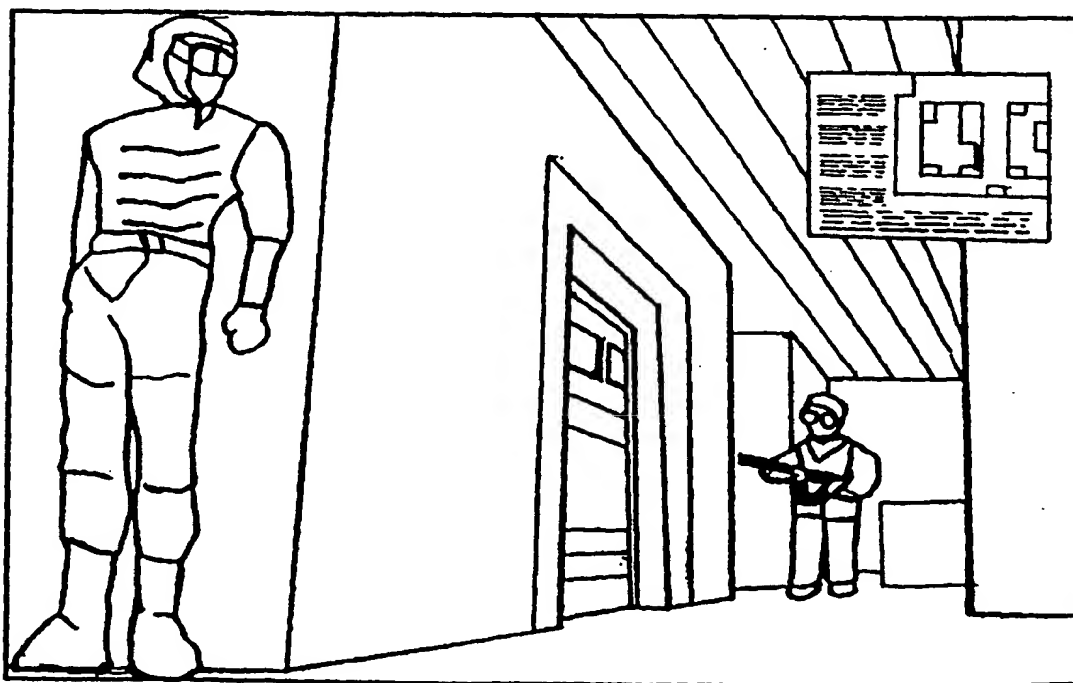


FIG. 9

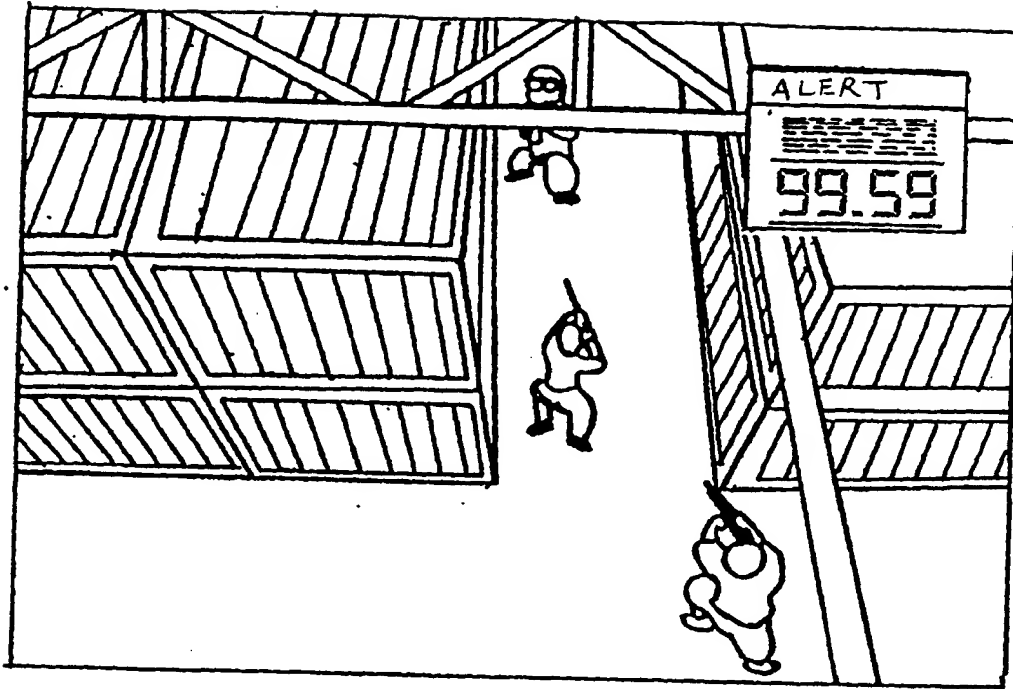


FIG. 10

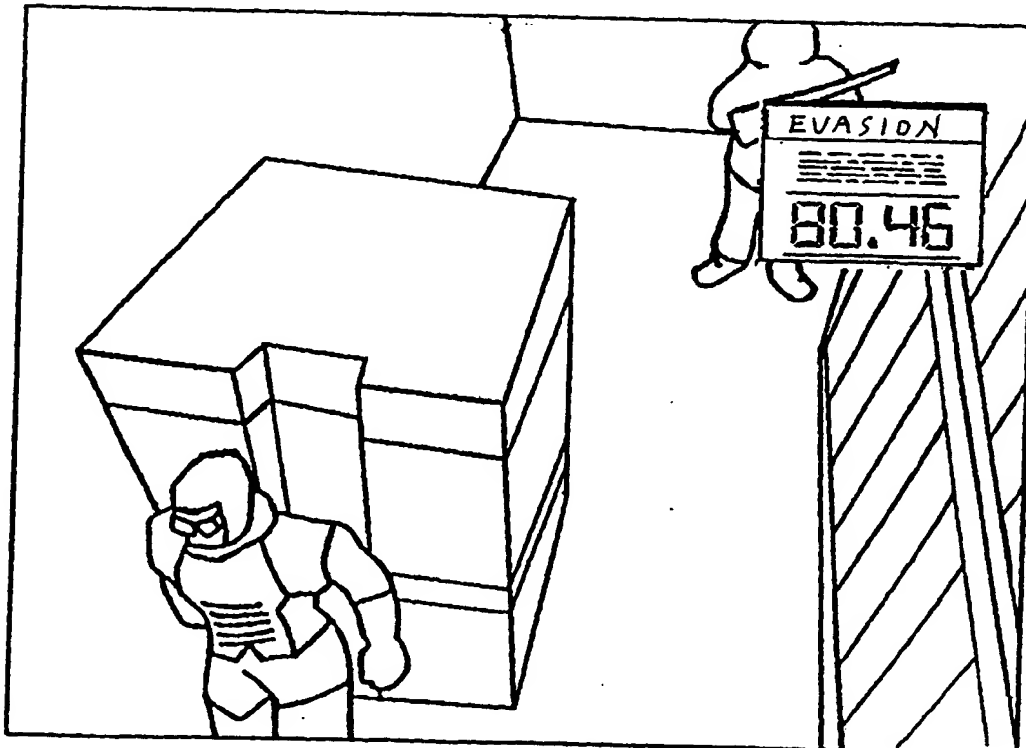


FIG. 11

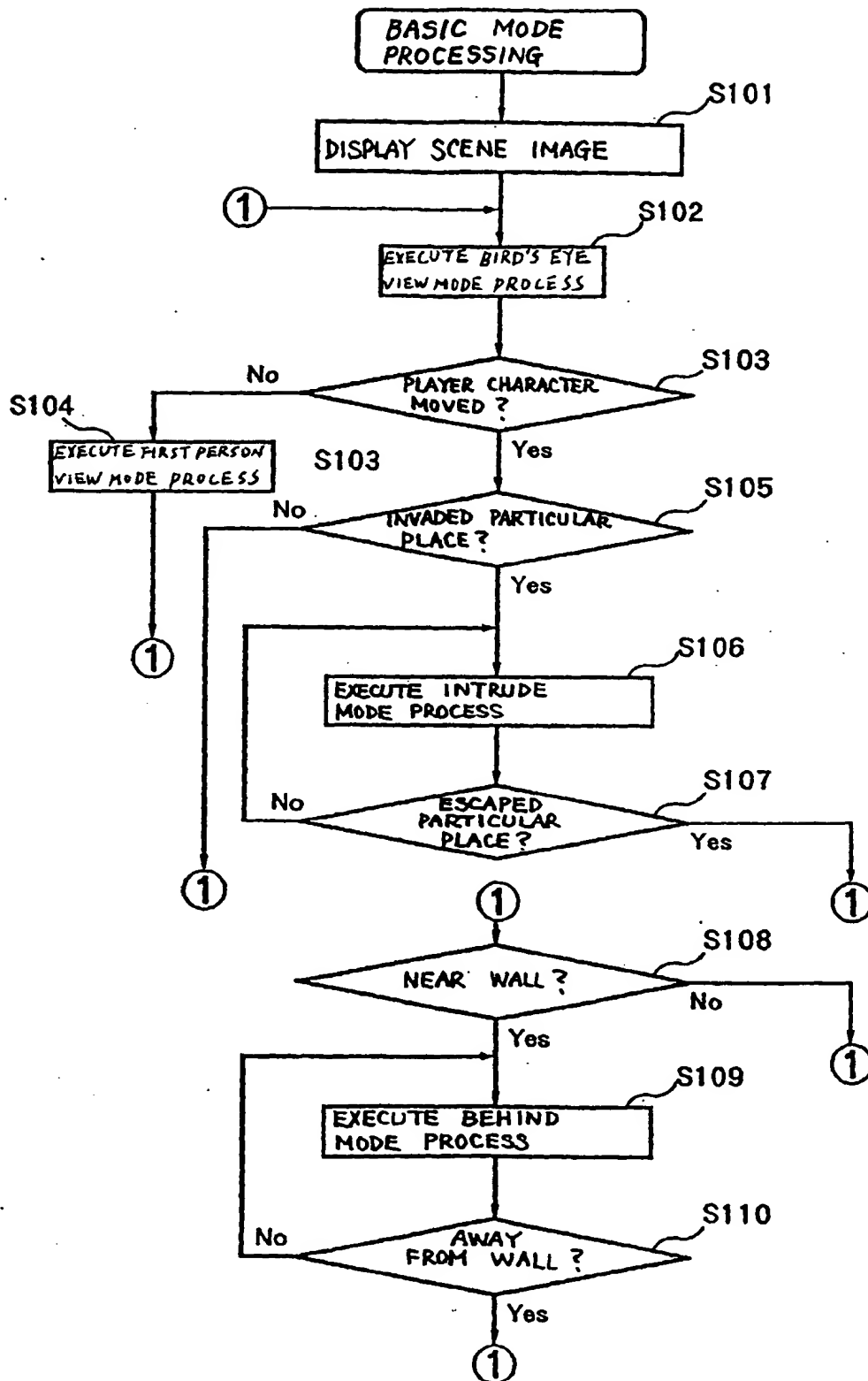
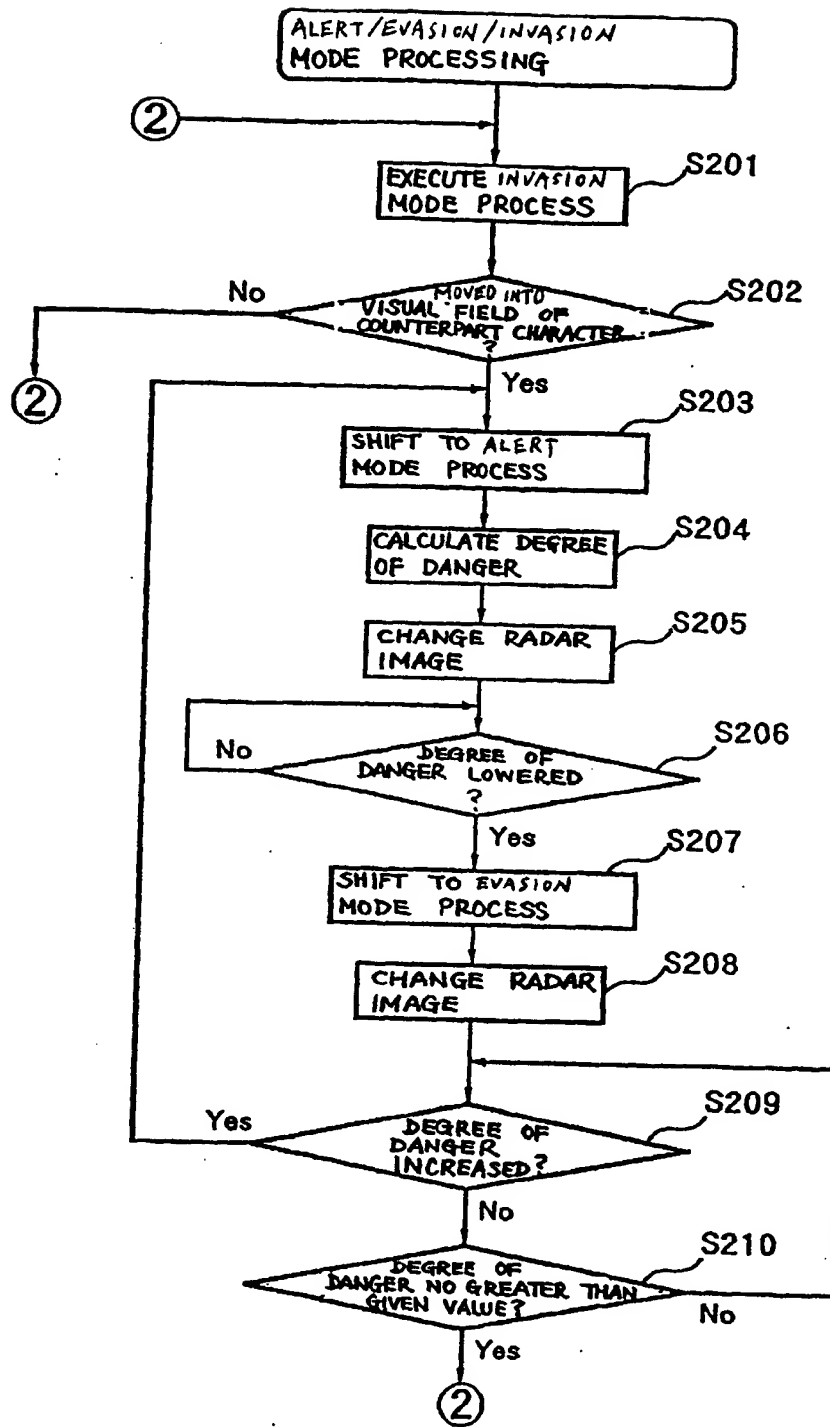
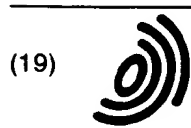


FIG. 12





Europäisches Patentamt
European Patent Office
Office européen des brevets



(11) **EP 0 943 362 A3**

(12) **EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION**

(88) Date of publication A3:
15.12.2004 Bulletin 2004/51

(51) Int Cl.7: **A63F 9/22, A63F 13/10**

(43) Date of publication A2:
22.09.1999 Bulletin 1999/38

(21) Application number: **99105406.5**

(22) Date of filing: **16.03.1999**

(84) Designated Contracting States:
**AT BE CH CY DE DK ES FI FR GB GR IE IT LI LU
MC NL PT SE**
Designated Extension States:
AL LT LV MK RO SI

(72) Inventor: **Kojima, Hideo**
Tokyo 146-0085 (JP)

(74) Representative:
Manitz, Finsterwald & Partner GbR
Postfach 31 02 20
80102 München (DE)

(30) Priority: **19.03.1998 JP 7099198**

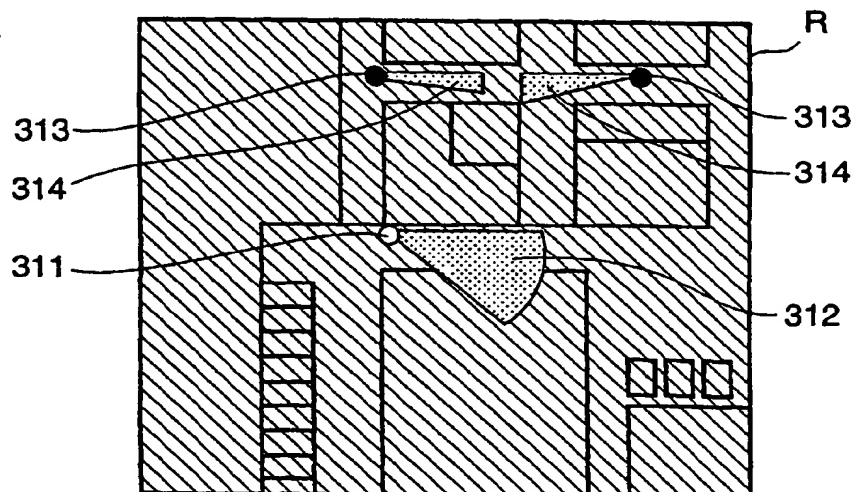
(71) Applicant: **Konami Co., Ltd.**
Kobe-shi, Hyogo-ken (JP)

(54) **Image processing method, video game apparatus and storage medium**

(57) A video game apparatus produces a image of a player character whose motion is operated by a player and a scene image which changes according to the motion of the player character, and displays the produced player character image and scene image on a display unit. The video game apparatus further produces sound effects according to the motion of the player character. The video game apparatus produces a first scene image

subjectively viewed by the player character when the player character is stopped in a movable state, and a second scene image objectively viewing the motion of the player character when the player character is moved, and displays the produced one of the first and second scene images on the display unit. The video game apparatus produces different sound effects depending on which of the first and second scene images is displayed.

FIG. 3





European Patent
Office

EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

Application Number
EP 99 10 5406

DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category	Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages	Relevant to claim	CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int.Cl.6)
X Y	WO 97/36261 A (SEGA ENTERPRISES KK ;NISHINO AKIRA (JP); TANAKA TAKESHI (JP); YOSH) 2 October 1997 (1997-10-02)	1,9 3,6,10, 12,16, 21,30, 31,33, 37,39	A63F9/22 A63F13/10
Y	& EP 0 841 640 A (SEGA ENTERPRISES KK) 13 May 1998 (1998-05-13) * page 3, line 23 - line 25 * * page 6, line 44 - line 54 * * page 7, line 6 - line 9 * * page 8, line 25 - line 34 * * figure 4 *		
Y	EP 0 801 363 A (NINTENDO CO LTD) 15 October 1997 (1997-10-15) * page 9, line 5 - line 10 *	3,12,37	
Y A	CN 1 174 749 A (KONAMI CO LTD) 4 March 1998 (1998-03-04)	6,16,39	TECHNICAL FIELDS SEARCHED (Int.Cl.6)
	& EP 0 830 879 A (KONAMI CO LTD) 25 March 1998 (1998-03-25) * column 4, line 5 - line 15 * * column 5, line 5 - line 26 *	7,17,27, 40	A63F
Y	EP 0 813 351 A (NINTENDO CO LTD) 17 December 1997 (1997-12-17) * column 2, line 25 - line 29 * * column 5, line 5 - line 43 *	10,21, 30,31,33	
-/--			
The present search report has been drawn up for all claims			
Place of search The Hague		Date of completion of the search 13 October 2004	Examiner Sindic, G
<p>CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS</p> <p>X : particularly relevant if taken alone Y : particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category A : technological background O : non-written disclosure P : intermediate document</p> <p>T : theory or principle underlying the invention E : earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date D : document cited in the application L : document cited for other reasons & : member of the same patent family, corresponding document</p>			

EPO FORM 1503 (03/02) (P04001)



European Patent
Office

EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

Application Number
EP 99 10 5406

DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category	Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages	Relevant to claim	CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int.Cl.6)
A	US 5 616 031 A (LOGG G EDWARD) 1 April 1997 (1997-04-01) * column 2, line 59 - column 3, line 20 * * column 10, line 9 - line 16 * * column 20, line 16 - line 50 * -----	1,9,21, 32	
A	PATENT ABSTRACTS OF JAPAN vol. 1996, no. 09, 30 September 1996 (1996-09-30) & JP 8 126767 A (CASIO COMPUT CO LTD), 21 May 1996 (1996-05-21) * abstract *	10	
A	PATENT ABSTRACTS OF JAPAN vol. 1995, no. 06, 31 July 1995 (1995-07-31) & JP 7 072875 A (SEGA ENTERP LTD), 17 March 1995 (1995-03-17) * abstract * -----	10	
The present search report has been drawn up for all claims			TECHNICAL FIELDS SEARCHED (Int.Cl.6)
Place of search The Hague		Date of completion of the search 13 October 2004	Examiner Sindic, G
<p>CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS</p> <p>X : particularly relevant if taken alone Y : particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category A : technological background O : non-written disclosure P : intermediate document</p> <p>T : theory or principle underlying the invention E : earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date D : document cited in the application L : document cited for other reasons ----- & : member of the same patent family, corresponding document</p>			

EPO FORM 1503 03/92 (P04/01)



European Patent
Office

Application Number
EP 99 10 5406

CLAIMS INCURRING FEES

The present European patent application comprised at the time of filing more than ten claims.

- ☐ Only part of the claims have been paid within the prescribed time limit. The present European search report has been drawn up for the first ten claims and for those claims for which claims fees have been paid, namely claim(s):
- ☐ No claims fees have been paid within the prescribed time limit. The present European search report has been drawn up for the first ten claims.

LACK OF UNITY OF INVENTION

The Search Division considers that the present European patent application does not comply with the requirements of unity of invention and relates to several inventions or groups of inventions, namely:

see sheet 8

- ☒ All further search fees have been paid within the fixed time limit. The present European search report has been drawn up for all claims.
- ☐ As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, the Search Division did not invite payment of any additional fee.
- ☐ Only part of the further search fees have been paid within the fixed time limit. The present European search report has been drawn up for those parts of the European patent application which relate to the inventions in respect of which search fees have been paid, namely claims:
- ☐ None of the further search fees have been paid within the fixed time limit. The present European search report has been drawn up for those parts of the European patent application which relate to the invention first mentioned in the claims, namely claims:



European Patent
Office

**LACK OF UNITY OF INVENTION
SHEET B**

Application Number
EP 99 10 5406

The Search Division considers that the present European patent application does not comply with the requirements of unity of invention and relates to several inventions or groups of inventions, namely:

1. claims: 1-8

Controlling command input according to viewpoint

2. claims: 9-42

Generating different subjective images according to the
motion of the character

**ANNEX TO THE EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT
ON EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION NO.**

EP 99 10 5406

This annex lists the patent family members relating to the patent documents cited in the above-mentioned European search report.
The members are as contained in the European Patent Office EDP file on
The European Patent Office is in no way liable for these particulars which are merely given for the purpose of information.

13-10-2004

Patent document cited in search report		Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date
WO 9736261	A	02-10-1997	CN 1183155 A ,B	27-05-1998
			DE 69724075 D1	18-09-2003
			DE 69724075 T2	17-06-2004
			EP 0841640 A1	13-05-1998
			WO 9736261 A1	02-10-1997
			JP 3068205 B2	24-07-2000
			JP 2000187742 A	04-07-2000
			US 6354944 B1	12-03-2002
			US 6126545 A	03-10-2000
EP 0841640	A	13-05-1998	DE 69724075 D1	18-09-2003
			DE 69724075 T2	17-06-2004
			EP 0841640 A1	13-05-1998
			JP 3068205 B2	24-07-2000
			US 6126545 A	03-10-2000
			CN 1183155 A ,B	27-05-1998
			WO 9736261 A1	02-10-1997
			JP 2000187742 A	04-07-2000
			US 6354944 B1	12-03-2002
EP 0801363	A	15-10-1997	JP 3544268 B2	21-07-2004
			JP 9167260 A	24-06-1997
			AU 724018 B2	07-09-2000
			AU 7227096 A	30-04-1997
			BR 9606670 A	04-11-1997
			CA 2205058 A1	17-04-1997
			DE 69630584 D1	11-12-2003
			DE 69630584 T2	19-08-2004
			EP 0801363 A1	15-10-1997
			HK 1003398 A1	05-03-2004
			US 2002057274 A1	16-05-2002
			US 2002115486 A1	22-08-2002
			US 6421056 B1	16-07-2002
			US 6331146 B1	18-12-2001
			US 6139434 A	31-10-2000
			US 6267673 B1	31-07-2001
			US 6491585 B1	10-12-2002
			US 2001013868 A1	16-08-2001
			US 5973704 A	26-10-1999
			US 6155926 A	05-12-2000
			US 6139433 A	31-10-2000
			US 2001046896 A1	29-11-2001
			AU 719082 B2	04-05-2000
			AU 5659396 A	29-11-1996
			AU 734018 B2	31-05-2001
			AU 7001896 A	30-04-1997

EPO FORM P453

For more details about this annex : see Official Journal of the European Patent Office, No. 12/82

**ANNEX TO THE EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT
ON EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION NO.**

EP 99 10 5406

This annex lists the patent family members relating to the patent documents cited in the above-mentioned European search report.
The members are as contained in the European Patent Office EDP file on
The European Patent Office is in no way liable for these particulars which are merely given for the purpose of information.

13-10-2004

Patent document cited in search report		Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date
EP 0801363	A		AU 722822 B2	10-08-2000
			AU 7226796 A	30-04-1997
			AU 7227196 A	30-04-1997
			BR 9606390 A	30-12-1997
			BR 9606671 A	30-12-1997
			CA 2194782 A1	14-11-1996
			CA 2205063 A1	17-04-1997
			CA 2206693 A1	17-04-1997
			CN 1166220 A ,B	26-11-1997
			CN 1166215 A	26-11-1997
			CN 1173825 A	18-02-1998
			DE 69620381 D1	08-05-2002
			DE 69620381 T2	02-10-2002
			DE 69626268 D1	27-03-2003
			DE 69626268 T2	06-11-2003
			DE 69628727 D1	24-07-2003
			DE 69628727 T2	13-05-2004
			EP 1348470 A2	01-10-2003
			EP 0785499 A1	23-07-1997
			EP 0797139 A1	24-09-1997
			EP 0796643 A1	24-09-1997
			ES 2191752 T3	16-09-2003
			ES 2175133 T3	16-11-2002
			HK 1003191 A1	26-09-2003
CN 1174749	A	04-03-1998	DE 69727872 D1	08-04-2004
			EP 0830879 A2	25-03-1998
			JP 3071736 B2	31-07-2000
			JP 10113472 A	06-05-1998
			TW 425299 B	11-03-2001
			US 6093105 A	25-07-2000
EP 0830879	A	25-03-1998	CN 1174749 A ,C	04-03-1998
			DE 69727872 D1	08-04-2004
			EP 0830879 A2	25-03-1998
			JP 3071736 B2	31-07-2000
			JP 10113472 A	06-05-1998
			TW 425299 B	11-03-2001
			US 6093105 A	25-07-2000
EP 0813351	A	17-12-1997	JP 10063470 A	06-03-1998
			AU 713367 B2	02-12-1999
			AU 6577396 A	18-12-1997
			CA 2185966 A1	13-12-1997
			CN 1169559 A ,B	07-01-1998
			EP 0813351 A2	17-12-1997

EPO FORM P0459

For more details about this annex : see Official Journal of the European Patent Office, No. 12/82

ANNEX TO THE EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT ON EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION NO.

EP 99 10 5406

This annex lists the patent family members relating to the patent documents cited in the above-mentioned European search report.
The members are as contained in the European Patent Office EDP file on
The European Patent Office is in no way liable for these particulars which are merely given for the purpose of information.

13-10-2004

Patent document cited in search report	Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date
EP 0813351 A		US 5754660 A	19-05-1998
		US 5862229 A	19-01-1999
US 5616031 A	01-04-1997	US 5415549 A	16-05-1995
		EP 0576635 A1	05-01-1994
		JP 6507736 T	01-09-1994
		WO 9216924 A2	01-10-1992
JP 8126767 A	21-05-1996	NONE	
JP 7072875 A	17-03-1995	JP 3168781 B2	21-05-2001

EPO FORM P0469

For more details about this annex : see Official Journal of the European Patent Office, No. 12/82